

130 CHAPTER 15: Dueling Dualisms, Anne Fausto-Sterling 132

Part 2B: The Making of "Difference" and Inequalities 144 CHAPTER 16: Women's Brains, Stephen Gould 144 CHAPTER 17: Freaks and Queers, Eli Clare 149 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 10: Imagining Disability Futures, Alison Kafer 163 ACTIVIST ART 2: Alison Lapper Pregnant, Marc Quinn 167 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 11: On Race and Racism 169 CHAPTER 18: Do Muslim Women Really Need Saving?, Lila Abu-Lughod 172 ACTIVIST ART 3: Technicolor Muslimah, Saba Taj 182

Part 2C: Gender Construction and Performativity 184 CHAPTER 19: X: A Fabulous Child's Story, Lois Gould 184 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 12: Understanding Masculinities: The Work of Raewyn Connell 190 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 13: It's the Masculinity, Stupid!, Jackson Katz and Jeremy Earp CHAPTER 20: Gender in Personal Life, Raewyn Connell and Rebecca Pearse 196 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 14: Transfeminist Terms and Concepts, A. Finn Enke 206 CHAPTER 21: Between the Village and the Village People: Negotiating Community, Ethnicity, and Safety in Gender Fluid Parenting, May Friedman 210 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 15: Men and Feminism, The White Ribbon Campaign 217 CHAPTER 22: Troubling Genders, Subverting Identities: An Interview with Judith Butler, Vasu Reddy and Judith Butler 220

Part 2D: The Construction of Sexuality 226 CHAPTER 23: Becoming 100 Percent Straight, Michael A. Messner 226 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 16: The Heterosexual Questionnaire, Martin Rochlin 233 CHAPTER 24: The Ethics of Genetic Research on Sexual Orientation, Udo Schüklenk, Edward Stein, Jacinta Kerin, and William Byne 235 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 17: Homophobia, Heterosexism, and Heteronormativity 241 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 18: The "Fruit Machine," Sherry Aske and Trevor Pritchard 244 CHAPTER 25: Loving Women in the Modern World, Leila J. Rupp 246 CHAPTER 26: "Stand Up" for Exclusion? Queer Pride, Ableism, and Inequality, Danielle Peers and Lindsay Eales 257

|| PART 3: GENDERED IDENTITIES || 261

Part 3A: Thinking about Difference and Identity 262 CHAPTER 27: Stereotyping As a Signifying Practice, Stuart Hall 262 CHAPTER 28: Undoing the "Package Picture" of Cultures, Uma Narayan 265 ACTIVIST ART 4: Miss Canadiana, Camille Turner 268 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 19: How to Know If You Are White, Mia McKenzie 270 CHAPTER 29: Women's Experience of Racism: How Race and Gender Interact, Marika Morris, Canadian Research Institute for the Advancement of Women (CRIAOW) 272 CHAPTER 30: The Hall of Shame: Lies, Masks, and Respectful Femininity, Amita Handa 282 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 20: Activist Insight: Franchesca Ramsey on Microaggressions and Being an Ally 290

Part 3B: Histories and Legacies of Colonialism and Imperialism 291 CHAPTER 31: The Secret of Slavery in Canada, Afua Cooper 291 ACTIVIST ART 5: You Are My Sunshine, Wangechi Mutu 303 CHAPTER 32: Black Women Rage, Wendy Brathwaite 305 CHAPTER 33: The Construction of a Negative Identity, Kim Anderson 307 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 21: Colonization and the Indian Act 319 ACTIVIST ART 6: Indian Act, Nadia Myre 323 CHAPTER 34: Regulating Native Identity by Gender, Bonita Lawrence 325 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 22: Colonization and Residential Schools 334 ACTIVIST ART 7: Anishinaabe-kwe's Resilience, Shirley Ida Williams née Pheasant 336

Part 3C: Indigenous Women: Resistance and Resurgence 338 CHAPTER 35: Nishnaabeg Resurgence: Stories from Within, Leanne Betasamosake Simpson 338 CHAPTER 36: The Braiding Histories Stories, Susan D. Dion and Michael R. Dion 349 CHAPTER 37: The Cattle Thief (1894), E. Pauline Johnson 355 CHAPTER 38: I Am Not Your Princess (1988), Chrystos 358 CHAPTER 39: "You Can't Change the Indian Act?," Shirley Bear with the Tobique Women's Group 361 CHAPTER 40: The Eagle Has Landed: Native Women, Leadership, and Community Development, Sylvia Maracle 373

|| PART 4: CULTURAL REPRESENTATIONS AND BODY POLITICS || 381

Part 4A: Cultural Representations and the Creation of Desire 383 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 23: Gender Play: Marketing to Girls, Sharon Lamb, Lyn Mikel Brown, and Peggy Orenstein 383 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 24: Ways of Seeing, John Berger 386 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 25: "Eating the Other": Desire and Resistance, bell hooks 388 CHAPTER 41: Postfeminist Media Culture: Elements of a Sensibility, Rosalind Gill 390 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 26: Disney's Version of Girlhood, Sharon Lamb and Lyn Mikel Brown 401 CHAPTER 42: The Trouble with White Feminism: Whiteness, Digital Feminism, and the Intersectional Internet, Jessie Daniels 404 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 27: Activist Insight: Suey Park #NotYourAsianSidekick 414

Part 4B: Regulating Bodies and Desires 417 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 28: If Men Could Menstruate: A Political Fantasy, Gloria Steinem 417 CHAPTER 43: Why Is America So Obsessed with Virginity?, Anastasia Kousakis and Jessica Valenti 419 ACTIVIST ART 8: CLITERACY, 100 Natural Laws and Αόδμας (unconquerable), Sophia Wallace 424 CHAPTER 44: The Facilities, Ivan Coyote 426 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 29: The New Sex Ed, Forward Together 429

Part 4C: Beauty Projects: Conformity and Resistance 432 CHAPTER 45: Through the Mirror of Beauty Culture, Carla Rice 432 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 30: Activist Insight: Intersectional Body Activism 450 CHAPTER 46: Body Beautiful/Body Perfect: Where Do Women with Disabilities Fit In?, Francine Odette 451

Part 4D: Politics of Uplift: From Medicalization to Health Care Reform

465 _SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 32: Understanding the Social Determinants of Health 476
SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 33: How Sexism and Racism Determine Health 478 CHAPTER 49:
First Peoples, Second Class Treatment, _Billie Allan and Janet Smylie 480 CHAPTER 50:
HIV/AIDS, Globalization, and the International Women's Movement, _Sisonke Msimang 490
=====

Part 4E: Reproductive Rights and Justice 495 CHAPTER 51: The Women Are Coming: The
Abortion Caravan, _Judy Rebick 495 CHAPTER 52: The Coercive Sterilization of Aboriginal Women
in Canada, _Karen Stote 502 CHAPTER 53: Debating Feminist Futures: Slippery Slopes, Cultural
Anxiety, and the Case of the Deaf Lesbians, _Alison Kafer 513 CHAPTER 54: A Primer on
Reproductive Justice and Social Change, _Loretta Ross, Rickie Solinger, and the Population and
Development Program at Hampshire College 525 _SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 34:
Reproductive Rights around the World 531
=====

Part 4F: Gender Violence 535 CHAPTER 55: Toronto and
the Runaway Wives, _Margo Goodhand 535 CHAPTER 56: The Ultimate Rape Victim, _Jane Doe
541 _SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 35: Activist Insight: 10 Things Men Can Do to Prevent Gender
Violence, _Jackson Katz 547 CHAPTER 57: Digital Defense: Black Feminists Resist Violence with
Hashtag Activism, _Sherri Williams 549 CHAPTER 58: More Than a Poster Campaign: Redefining
Colonial Violence, _Sarah Hunt 552 _SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 36: Murders and
Disappearances of Aboriginal Women and Girls, _Canadian Feminist Alliance for International Action
(FAFIA) 555 _ACTIVIST ART 9: Walking With Our Sisters 556 SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 37:
Every Class in Every School, _Catherine Taylor and Tracey Peter 558
=====

|| PART 5: GENDERING GLOBALIZATION, MIGRATION, AND ACTIVISM || 561
=====

Part 5A: Gender and Global Restructuring 563
SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 38: What Is Neo-Liberal Globalization?, _Alison Jaggar 563
SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 39: The IMF: Violating Women Since 1945, _Kavita Ramdas and
Christine Ahn 565 CHAPTER 59: The Gendered Politics and Violence of Structural Adjustment: A
View from Jamaica, _Faye V. Harrison 569 CHAPTER 60: Women's Labor Is Never Cheap:
Gendering Global Blue Jeans and Bankers, _Cynthia Enloe 577 CHAPTER 61: Women behind the
Labels: Worker Testimonies from Central America, STITCH and the Maquila Solidarity Network 588
CHAPTER 62: Trump and National Neoliberalism, _Sasha Breger Bush 595
=====

Part 5B: Gender, Migration, and Citizenship 599 SNAPSHOTS &
SOUNDWAVES 40: No One Is Illegal 599 CHAPTER 63: Undoing Border Imperialism, _Harsha Walia
and Jo-Anne Lee 601 CHAPTER 64: Immigrant Women in Canada and the United States, _Leslie
Nichols and Vappu Tyyskä 609 CHAPTER 65: The Door of No Return, _Leah Lakshmi Piepzna-
Samarasinha 620 CHAPTER 66: Seeking Refuge from Homophobic and Transphobic Persecution,
_Sharalyn Jordan and Christine Morrissey 622
=====

Part 5C: On (Not) Getting By in North America
626 CHAPTER 67: Nickel and Dime: On (Not) Getting By in America, _Barbara Ehrenreich 626
CHAPTER 68: When Sex Works: Labour Solidarity for Sex Workers Has Come a Long Way, but More
Can Be Done, _Jenn Clamen and Kara Gillies 637 CHAPTER 69: We Speak for Ourselves: Anti-
Colonial and Self-Determined Responses to Young People Involved in the Sex Trade, _JJ and Ivo
640 CHAPTER 70: Factsheet: Women and Restructuring in Canada, _Deborah Stienstra 644
CHAPTER 71: The Leaner, Meaner Welfare Machine: The Ontario Conservative Government's
Ideological and Material Attack on Single Mothers, _Margaret Hillyard Little 652 _SNAPSHOTS &
SOUNDWAVES 41: Ontario Social Assistance Doesn't Meet Basic Human Needs, _Elaine Power
664 _SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 42: Homelessness in Canada 666 CHAPTER 72: Fast Facts:
Four Things to Know about Women and Homelessness in Canada, _Sadie McInnes 667 CHAPTER
73: The Little Voices of Nunavut: A Study of Women's Homelessness North of 60, _Qullit Nunavut
Status of Women Council 670
=====

|| PART 6: ORGANIZING FOR CHANGE || 677
=====

Part 6A: Feminist and Social Justice Movements in North America 678 SNAPSHOTS &
SOUNDWAVES 43: Activist Insight: The Idle No More Manifesto, _Jessica Gordon and the Founders of
Idle No More 678 CHAPTER 74: Idle No More: Indigenous Activism and Feminism, _Sonja John
680 CHAPTER 75: How a Black Lives Matter Toronto Co-Founder Sees Canada, _Zane Schwartz
and Janaya Khan 688 _SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 44: 9 Ways We Can Make Social Justice
Movements Less Elitist and More Accessible, _Kai Cheng Thom 692 _SNAPSHOTS &
SOUNDWAVES 45: A Sense of Place: Expressions of Trans Activism North of Lake Nipissing, _Grey
Kimber Piitaapan Muldoon, with Dan Irving 697 CHAPTER 76: The Future of Feminism, _Judy
Rebick 700 _SNAPSHOTS & SOUNDWAVES 46: Activist Insight: This Country's History Cannot Be
Deleted, _Angela Y. Davis 707
=====

Part 6B:
Transnational Feminisms: Challenges and Possibilities 709 CHAPTER 77: Transnational Feminism,
_Corinne L. Mason 709 CHAPTER 78: Defying, Producing, and Overlooking Stereotypes? The
Complexities of Mobilizing "Grandmotherhood" as Political Strategy, _May Chazan and Stephanie
Kittmer 724 CHAPTER 79: How Young Feminists Are Tackling Climate Justice in 2016, _Maria
Alejandra Rodriguez Acha 733 _ACTIVIST ART 10: Puna Kuakea, _Joy Enomoto 737 CHAPTER
80: Feminisms and the Social Media Sphere, _Mehreen Kasana 739 _SNAPSHOTS &
SOUNDWAVES 47: Feminism without Borders 746 Copyright Acknowledgements 749

Aria S. Halliday
Women in the "Promised Land"
Nina Reid-Maroney , Boulou Ebanda de B'éri, Wanda Thomas Bernard
Politics and Sex
Edna Keeble
Women and Genocide
JoAnn DiGeorgio-Lutz, Donna Gosbee
Who's Your Daddy
Rachel Epstein
Unsettling Activisms
May Chazan, Melissa Baldwin, Pat Evans
Queerly Canadian
Maureen FitzGerald, Scott Rayter
Becoming Girl
Marnina Gonick, Susanne Gannon